# **Language Arts**

**Grade: Four** 

## **Topic: Word Learning**

- 1. Use synonyms, antonyms and contractions.
- 2. Recognize words describing emotion and identify mood and tone.
- 3. Define key vocabulary in context subjects.
- Locate and use base words to construct meaning.
- 5. Apply spelling patterns and the rules of syllabication to decode words.
- 6. Recognize possessives, superlatives, and comparisons in reading passages.

#### **Topic: Reading Comprehension**

- 1. Restate the main idea and supporting information from a text.
- 2. Express predictions about text to construct meaning.
- 3. Designate cause and effect in a selection.
- 4. Identify and explain the importance of foreshadowing clues.
- 5. Recognize sensory details and figurative language in text.
- 6. Identify the speaker in a poem or story.
- 7. Analyze text to make judgments about setting, character, and events and collect evidence from the text to support conclusions.
- 8. Survey text to locate facts and answer specific questions.
- 9. Distinguish between fact and opinion, fiction and non-fiction.

#### **Topic:** Literature

- 1. Identify author's purpose.
- 2. Recognize genre: fiction, nonfiction, prose, poetry, biography.
- 3. Recognize literature as a reflection of the cultural, social, emotional mood of time in which it was written.
- 4. Appraise the quality of the literature according to given criteria.
- 5. Identify similarities between events in the author's life and what he/she has written.

#### **Topic: Language Mechanics**

- 1. Identify the complete subject and the complete predicate in a sentence.
- 2. Supply an understood subject in an imperative sentence.
- 3. Express verb tense correctly (past, present, future).
- 4. Indicate the subject, predicate and direct object on a teacher made diagram.
- 5. Identify and employ the correct usage of possessive pronouns in speaking and writing.
- 6. Employ the correct case of a pronoun as subject and as direct object.
- 7. Demonstrate increasing capability in sentence formation, subject and predicate agreement and correct use of capitalization and punctuation.
- 8. Extend the use of capitalization to include titles.
- 9. Consistently use legible penmanship.

## **Topic: The Writing Process**

- 1. Compose a logical paragraph with a main idea and supporting details.
- 2. Write short fictional and non-fictional themes of 2-4 paragraphs using correct form.
- 3. Create a variety of sentence types within writing.
- 4. Recognize and edit poorly constructed sentences.
- 5. Write friendly letters and thank-you notes using proper form.
- 6. Use correct capitalization and spelling, proper sequencing and developmentally appropriate spelling.
- 7. Identify and describe the elements of haiku poetry and write haiku poems according to the form.
- 8. Proofread and edit written work as part of the writing process.

### **Topic: Oral Communication**

- 1. Listen to and distinguish main idea and detail, fact and opinion, and bias.
- 2. Summarize key facts and details during discussions.
- 3. Follow multi-step directions given orally.
- 4. Recall and restate information sequentially.
- 5. Apply appropriate voice pitch, stress, and clarity when presenting material orally.
- 6. Read aloud fluently and expressively.
- 7. Perform in a simple skit with good voice projection and confidence.

## Topic: Study/Research Skills

- 1. Use interviewing skills in seeking information.
- 2. Explain how the library is organized according to the Dewey Decimal System.
- 3. Identify and select appropriate reference tools, such as encyclopedia, atlas, thesaurus, and dictionary.
- 4. Review and organize materials utilizing study strategies such as graphic organizers, KWL charts and SQ3R.
- 5. Utilize test taking strategies.
- 6. Create and use simple outlines.
- 7. Use the Internet for a specific academic purpose with teacher guidance.
- Construct a complete answer to an essay question expressing appropriate response with supporting details.